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НАУЧНОЕ ИЗДАНИЕ ПОЗДРАВЛЕНИЯ ПРАВО. ЗАКОНОЛАТЕЛЬСТВО. ТЕОРИЯ ПРАВА И ГОСУДАРСТВА ЛИЧНОСТЬ Сырых В.М. Взаимозависимость как признак права ...... 10 Сборник научных трудов Рыбаков О.Ю. Гуманистический характер правовой политики в сфере охраны Редакционная коллегия: Типикина Е.В. О.Ю. Рыбаков (гл. ред., Саратов), А.А. Воротников (Саратов), А.В. Ильин (Санкт-Петербург), Григорян Л.Р. А.Я. Капустин (Москва), И.Ю. Козлихин (Санкт-Петербург). КОНСТИТУЦИОННОЕ ПРАВО Г.Н. Комкова (Саратов), И.М. Мацкевич (Москва), Заметина Т.В. В.М. Сырых (Москва), Принципы российского избирательного права и Б.В. Россинский (Москва), международные избирательные стандарты: проблемы О.С. Ростова (зам. гл. ред., Саратов) соотношения 47 Выпуск 4 Гражданское общество в России: тенденции современного конституционно-правового регулирования и развития ........ 53 Комбарова Е.В. Причины возникновения разногласий между органами Отставнова Е.А. Достойная жизнь как необходимое условие реализации права УДК 340(082) ББК 67.0я43 Корнукова Е.В. П68 Дифференциация форм уголовного правосудия в свете Печатается в авторской редакции Шибанова М.А. О способах защиты конституционного права человека и Компьютерная верстка А.В. Коваля План 2008 г., № 49 АДМИНИСТРАТИВНОЕ И МУНИЦИПАЛЬНОЕ ПРАВО Подписано в печать 08.12.2008 г. Маторина Е.И. Формат  $70 \times 100^{-1}/_{16}$ . Бумага офсетная. Гарнитура Цензура, общественный контроль и саморегуляция в культурно-информационном пространстве: административно-«LiteraturnayaC». Печать офсетная. Усл. печ. л. 22,74. Уч.-изд. л. 16,51. Соколов А.Ю. Тираж 350 экз. Заказ Административная ответственность за ограничение свободы Излательство ГОУ ВПО «Саратовская государственная академия права». 410056, Саратов, ул. Чернышевского, 135. ИСТОРИЯ ПРАВА И ГОСУДАРСТВА, Отпечатано в типографии издательства ИСТОРИЯ ПОЛИТИЧЕСКИХ УЧЕНИЙ ГОУ ВПО «Саратовская государственная Лядашева-Ильичева М.Н. академия права». 410056, Саратов, ул. Вольская, 1. Общая характеристика Соборного Уложения 1649 года..... 111 Гимишян Л.С. ISBN 978-5-7924-0693-3 Ж.-Ж. Руссо и А.П. Куницын (сравнительный анализ

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### THE THEORY OF STATE AND LAW

### Syryh V.M.

### INTERRELATION AS A CHARACTERISTIC FEATURE OF LAW

The article gives a district analysis of the "interrelation" notion in law system. The author examines interrelation as a characteristic feature of law. The author's position is that the interrelation may be of unilateral and bilateral character. The first appears more often in private relationship (e.g. exchange, delivery) than in public one. The latter is examined in the form of outrage. The author gives examples of different law systems. The author proves that the interrelation principle is of great importance in the system of law.

### Rybakov O.Ju.

# HUMANITARIAN CHARACTER OF LEGAL POLICY IN THE SPHERE OF LEGAL PROTECTION OF CHILDREN RIGHTS IN CONTEMPORARY RUSSIA

The article deals with the main priorities of legal policy in the sphere of children rights protection. The author examines different aspects of legal policy in contemporary Russia. Main trends and tendencies of modern legal policy in the sphere of human rights protection are also analyses. The author's position about state protection of maternity and childhood, and the family is of great interest. The author gives his classification of modern legal policy priorities in these spheres. He proves that legal policy in the sphere of maternity and childhood protection in contemporary Russia is of humanitarian character.

### Tipikina E.V.

### **MERITS AND LAW-ENFORCEMENT**

The article is dedicated different forms of legal practice and legal theory interrelation. The author gives the detailed analysis of the notion of merits in the law-enforcement system of Russian Federation. The attention is focused on the concepts of "honored behavior of a person", "merits". Given characteristics of merits is of great interest. The author suggests several types of merit features as well as the essence of merit.

### Grigoryan D.R.

### THE SOURCES OF THE LEGAL STATE THEORY

The article deals with the theory of legal state foundation. The author examines different ideas of its foundation throughout the history of political doctrine and philosophy of law.

### CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

### Zametina T.V.

# PRINCIPLES OF THE RUSSIAN SUFFRAGE AND INTERNATIONAL ELECTORAL STANDARDS: CORRELATION ASPECTS

The article is devoted to the main problems of interrelation between international electoral standards and the Russian suffrage system. The author analyses the main principles of Russian suffrage in comparison with international electoral standards. Main international

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conventions and documents of Russian Federation in the suffrage sphere are examined in the article. The author's position about electoral system of Russia is of great interest.

### Troitskaya T.V.

# CIVIL SOCIETY IN RUSSIA: TENDENCIES OF MODERN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW REGULATION AND PROSPECTIVE OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENT

The article analyses the effectiveness of civil community institutions of a given state as an example of Russian Federation. The author proves that well-developed system of state policy is a guarantee of well-developed level of state political conscious. The article examines the modern state model, as a constitutional democratic state with the main guaranties of rights and freedoms.

### Kombarova E.V.

# THE CAUSES OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNING (PUBLIC) BODIES OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Complex character of state structure as the cause of disagreements between the governing bodies of Russian Federation is analyzed in the article. The author gives the notion of conflicts, its types and grounds. The article presents analyses of conflict of legal rules, conflict of interests.

### Otstavnova E.A.

# DIGNIFIED LIFE AS THE NECESSARY TERM OF RUSSIAN CITIZEN RIGHT REALIZATION

The article deals with the policy of Russian Federation as a social state and its constitutional principles. The author examines one of the constitutional principles the principle for dignified life.

Through analyzing international and national legislation the author presents new points of the principle.

### Kornukova E.V.

# DIFFERENTIATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE FORMS IN CONSTITUTIONAL LEGISLATION

The author analyzes different forms the criminal justice administered in conformity to the Constitutional Law. Great attention is given to the specific features of the trial procedure and the so called «plea bargain».

### Shvubanova M.A.

# ABOUT THE MEANS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS PROTECTION OF A PERSON AND A CITIZEN FOR CONSCIENCE AND RELIGION

The article deals with the main means of constitutional rights protection in Russian Federation. The author's classification of different types of human rights protection is presented in the article as well as the analyses of several levels of controlling institutions. The role of state authorities in the system of human rights protection for conscience and religion in examined in the article.

### **ADMINISTRATIVE AND MUNICIPAL LAW**

### Matorina E.I.

# CENSORSHIP, SOCIAL CONTROL AND SELF-REGULATION IN THE CULTURAL AND INFORMATIONAL SPHERE: ADMINISTRATIVE AND LAW ASPECT

The article deals with the state cultural policy as the aggregate of rules and principles in the cultural and informational sphere. The author shows the influence of modern informational systems on the human behavior and character, his communication with an environment.

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### Sokolov A.Ju.

### ADMINISTRATIVE LIABILITY FOR TRADE RIGHTS ABRIDGEMENT

The article deals with the characteristic features of administrative liability for trade rights abridgement in Russian Federation. The article gives some grounds of crimes in the sphere of trade.

The author examines trade legislation in different subjects of Russian Federation.

### THE HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW, POLITICAL DOCTRINE

### Lyadascheva-Ilicheva M.N.

### **GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF COUNCIL CODE 1649**

The article deals with the main characteristic features of the Council Code 1649. The author examines the political situation in Russia in the 17th century. The principle sources of the given Code are presented in the article. The author draws parallels between different academic lawyers' theories.

### Gimishyan L.S.

# J.-J. ROUSSEAU AND A.P. KUNITZIN: COMPARATIVE ANALYSES OF THE POLITICAL LEGAL THEORIES

The author gives the close analysis of the political ideas of these prominent scholars. The article starts with the biography of J.-J. Rousseau his political views and ideas. The author compares the principle trends of J.-J. Rousseau's and A.P. Kunitzin's political theories.

### Melnikov P.Ju.

# OSTZEITSEN PROVINCES OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE: PROBLEMS OF THE LEGAL STATUS

The article examines the political and legal status of Ostzeitsen provinces of Russian Empire. The article deals with the historical sources of legislation forming in Ostzeitsen Provinces. The attention is focused on the history of the lands, human communities, their language as well as their fundamental customs and traditions.

### Rostova O.S.

# SAFEGUARDING OF LEGAL PROTECTION OF MATERNITY AND CHILDHOOD IN THE SOVIET UNION BY MEANS OF LABOUR LAW RULES (1950-1990)

The article deals with the activity of the Soviet state in the sphere of maternity and childhood protection. The labour law rules providing the rights of the mother and the child are analyzed in the article. The author makes a conclusion that maternity and childhood protection was of complex socio-legal and economic character and was exercised through the adoption of the system of measures of state regulation. Those measures were aimed at maternal encouragement, safeguard of the mother's and child's interests, creation favourable conditions to provide physical and inner child's development of full value.

### Dorodonova N.V.

# EVOLUTION OF MATRIMONIAL LAW IN BELGIAN (BEFORE THE CODE OF NAPOLEON ADOPTION)

The matrimonial legislation in Belgium, its foundation and development are analyzed in the given article. The author examines the points of family law before the Code of Napoleon adopted. Through the historical researches the author shows the political situation influence upon the changes in the family law.

### Zheldyubina T.A.

# P.P. TSJUTOVICH'S AND G.F. SHERSHENEVICH'S IDEAS ABOUT TRADE LAW: COMPARATIVE ANALYSES OF SOME POINTS

The author gives the close analysis of the political ideal of the prominent scholars in the trade law sphere. The article examines the foundation and development of Russian Empire legislation throughout history. Through the analysis of P.P. Tsjutovich's and G.F. Shershenevich's view points and main ideas about trade law the author separates the principle trends of their theories.

### FINANCIAL AND CUSTOMS LAW

### Pokachalova E.V.

# PUBLIC LOAN AND BURDEN IN THE FINANCIAL LAW SYSTEM AS A BRANCH OF LAW IN RUSSIA

The article deals with the legal relationship in the sphere of economics of the state and of its municipal formations due to the money recourses usage. The author examines the main problems of financial law system in the contemporary Russia.

### Bakaeva O.Ju.

### **DEBATING AND CONFLICT ISSUES OF CUSTOMS LAW**

The article is based on the analysis of the customs legislation essence. The author examines the Customs Code of Russian Federation and Federal Acts. The author compares the customs legislation and the main principles of customs law in Russia. The article shows that some rules of customs law are of conflict nature and are not equal applied thoughout the territory of Russian Federation.

### Popov V.V., Trishina E.G.

### CONSTITUTIONAL BASES OF TAXPAYER RIGHTS PROTECTION

The article considers the main points of tax legislation in Russian Federation. The authors show that the rights protection of taxpayers is fixed in the Constitution of Russian Federation. The protection of the objects of the tax relationship may be both of judicial and administrative nature.

### **CIVIL LAW AND PROCEDURE**

### Isajenkova O.V.

# GENERAL PROCEDURAL POINTS ACCORDING TO FEDERAL LAW "ABOUT EXECUTIVE JUSTICE" (OCTOBER 2<sup>ND</sup> 2007)

The article deals with the general issues of compulsory execution in Russian Federation. The author examines the essence and objectives of the compulsory execution, its methods, main principles and stages. The compulsory execution is analyzed as the subject of regulation of the forming branch of Russian legislation - the executive law. The author studies the main points of executive law in the sphere of executive justice.

### Vavilin E.V.

# SYSTEM OF CIVIL RIGHTS REALIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF DUTIES PRINCIPLES AS THE BASIS OF LEGAL GUARANTEE

The article deals with the points of the modern law system in the sphere of owners' rights—protection due to the market-based economics. The author examines the system of civil rights realization through the history of legal consciousness, its administration during different periods of state forming. The author's scheme of principle realization is of great interest.

### Gusev V.G.

# REVIEW PROCEDURE STIFFENING AS A DEPRIVATION OF RIGHT OF COURT GUARANTEED IN THE CONSTITUTION OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The given article deals with the analysis of new rules of the Federal Act of December 4th, 2007 due to the Civil Procedure Code of Russian Federation. The author proves that the new rules make the review procedure more stiffening that is in conflict with the Constitutional guaranties.

### Ermolova O.N.

### LEGAL REGULATION OF INCORPOREAL VALUES RELATIONS

The article is devoted to the problem of incorporeal values protection by means of civil law rules. Through the analyses of its legal protection by the means of constitutional, criminal, administrative law rule the author shows that legal regulation of incorporeal values relations are fixed in the rules of civil law, in particularly in the Civil Code. The main causes if the civil protection of incorporeal values are given in the article.

### Tabak I.A.

# JUDICIARY REFORMS INFLUENCE ON THE LEGAL STATUS OF THE CIVIL JUSTICE PARTS

The article analyzes the definition of the parties in the civil justice according to the legislation in force. The notion "judicial representatives" and their role in different examination stages is given in the article. Rights and obligations of the so-called judicial representatives are thoroughly examined in the article.

### Pratikov D.Ju.

### **EASEMENTS IN THE LAW OF RUSSIA**

The article deals with the notion "servitus" in the legislation of Russian Federation. The author analyses the notion through the Russian and international history. The author gives different points of this notion in the legislation of the Ancient Rome, in the Anglo-Saxon and Continental legal systems. The given classification of the notion is of great interest.

### **INTERNATIONAL LAW**

### Ermolaeva T.A.

# LEGAL REGULATION OF CONJUGAL PERSONAL NON-PROPERTY RELATIONS OF DIVERSED CITIZENSHIP

The article considers the role legislation in regulation of conjugal personal non-property relations. The author examines this problem throughout international and national legal systems. Using comparative analysis the author finds some equal points in both legal systems. The essence of the notion "non-property relations" is given in the article.

### Sitkova O.Ju.

# SOME POINTS OF CHILD'S RIGHTS PROTECTION ON THE PRELIMINARY STAGE OF INTERNATIONAL ADROGATION

The article deals with the problem points of international adrogation of child. The author examines the adoption legislation of the contemporary Russia and its enforcement in judicial system. Through the analysis of adoption law the author shows some problems of this system and offers several methods of solving them.

Summary